

Speaking of People **Intro**

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NAN'UN-DO

Speaking of People *Intro*

人とつながる英語コミュニケーション

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by Peter Vincent, Alan Meadows, Naoko Nakazato

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Preface

Welcome to *Speaking of People Intro*, a textbook written for Japanese students of English who are interested in talking about people. The text is designed for active communication with many fun activities and role plays. It contains various speaking, listening, reading, and writing activities, all with colorful illustrations to help you understand and communicate about people. The textbook includes practice in such things as describing physical appearance, personality, feelings, and experiences.

In order to make the most of this textbook, we would like you to remember one thing: Don't be afraid of making mistakes. Making mistakes and learning from them is how you improve your English skills, so please try your best.

We very much enjoyed writing this textbook and hope that you have an equally enjoyable time talking about people in English.

Speaking of People によろこそ。本書は人について話すことに興味のある日本人学生のために書かれました。このテキストには、コミュニケーションを活発に行えるような多様なアクティビティとロールプレイが盛り込まれています。スピーキング、リスニング、ライティングタスクなどをカラフルなイラストで表現し、人に関する様々なコミュニケーションに役立つアクティビティにしました。その中には、身体的な特徴、性格、感情や経験などを表す練習が含まれています。本書を最も有効に活用してもらうために、一つメッセージがあります。間違いを恐れないでください。間違いから学ぶことが英語のスキルを上達させることにつながります。恥ずかしがらず、思い切ってトライしてください。

著者一同にとって、本書を書くことは非常に楽しいプロセスでした。みなさんも、本書を使って人に関する様々な話題を英語で楽しめるようになってほしいと思います。

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Classroom English

教室で使う英語

Try to speak as much English as you can in class.

クラス内ではできるだけ英語で話しましょう。



Here are some expressions you might need to use.

以下の表現を参考にしてください。

- | | |
|---|---------------------|
| 1. May I ask a question? | 質問してもよいですか |
| 2. Could you repeat that, please? | もう一度言ってもらえますか。 |
| 3. Could you speak more slowly, please? | もっとゆっくり言ってもらえますか。 |
| 4. How do you spell _____ ? | _____ はどのようにつづりますか。 |
| 5. What does _____ mean? | _____ はどういう意味ですか。 |
| 6. How do you say _____ in English? | _____ 英語でどう言いますか。 |
| 7. OK, I understand. | はい、わかります。 |

And here are some expressions your teacher might say:

先生は以下の表現を使うかもしれません。

- | | |
|---|-------------------|
| 1. Please repeat. | 繰り返してください。 |
| 2. Please answer the question. | 質問に答えてください。 |
| 3. Please open your books. | 本を開けてください。 |
| 4. Please close your books. | 本を閉じてください。 |
| 5. Work in pairs / Work with a partner. | パートナーと行ってください。 |
| 6. Look at page _____. | _____ ページを見てください。 |
| 7. Do you understand? | わかりますか？ |

Unit 1

Introductions

自己紹介



Speaking スピーキング

Practice the following dialogues with a partner. After you have practiced the model conversation a few times, substitute the underlined information with the words in the boxes.

以下の会話をパートナーと練習してください。数回練習したら、下線の部分を枠内の表現に言いかえて再度練習してください。

Study Tip: Don't just read the dialogues. Try to maintain eye contact with your partner while speaking.

キーポイント：ただ会話を読むだけでなく、パートナーの顔をきちんと見て話しましょう。

Dialogue 1 会話1 03

James: My name's James Morgan. (It's) Nice to meet you. ⁽¹⁾

Emi: I'm Emi Nakamura. (It's) Nice to meet you, ⁽¹⁾ too.
Are you a university ^{*} student?

James: Yes, I am. I go to City University. I'm a senior. ^{*(2)}
How about you?

Emi: I'm a student, too. I go to Southern University.
I'm a junior. ^{*(2)}



- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. (I'm) Pleased to meet you.
(It's) Good to meet you. | 2. freshman [*]
sophomore [*] |
|---|--|

Dialogue 2 会話2 04

James: I study economics.^{*} What do you study, Emi?

Emi: (I study) Childhood education.^{*}

James: Oh, really? Do you want to be a teacher in the future?

Emi: Yes, I do. I want to work in a kindergarten. ^{*(1)} How about you, James?

James: I want to work in a bank. ^{*(2)}

Emi: Oh, really?

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. an elementary school. [*] | 2. computer company |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|

* university 大学 senior 大学4年生 junior 大学3年生 freshman 大学1年生 sophomore 大学2年生
economics 経済 childhood education 児童教育 kindergarten 幼稚園 bank 銀行
elementary school 小学校

Culture Note

Names, Titles, and the Way We Address Others

英語の名前、敬称、呼び方について



- **Names:** In English, the first name comes first and the last name comes last.
英語の名前：last name は姓、first name は名です。このように通常英語では、下の名前を先に、姓をあとに表します。Walt Disney の名は Walt、姓は Disney ですよね。
- **Titles:** When you address someone with courtesy or respect, add Mr./Mrs./Miss/Ms. before their last name.
英語の敬称：「～さん」と丁寧に呼びたいときは、Mr. や Mrs. Miss Ms. などの敬称のあとに姓 (last name) を付けて呼びます。 × Mr. Paul ○ Mr. Jackson
- **Mr. = Married or single man** 既婚・未婚の男性
Ms. = Married or single woman 既婚・未婚の女性
Mrs. = Married woman 既婚の女性
Miss = Single woman 未婚の女性
- **Calling teachers:** You should not call your teacher "Teacher!" At university, you can call your teacher with respect using "Professor + last name" or "Mr./Mrs./Miss/Ms. + last name."
先生を呼ぶとき：先生を、「Teacher!」とは呼べません。大学では先生に呼びかける時は、「Professor + last name」、あるいは「Mr./Mrs./Miss/Ms. + last name」で先生を呼びます。

▶Practice 1 Matching: Names 名前呼び方

Put the correct letter in the space to match the explanation on the right.

1. から 8. の名前の説明として適切なものを A ~ H から選びましょう。

- _____ 1. Yuka Tanaka A. Last name
- _____ 2. Emi B. A man or woman who teaches
- _____ 3. Smith at a university
- _____ 4. Miss Gandhi C. A single* woman
- _____ 5. Mrs. Ito D. A married* woman
- _____ 6. Ms. Janis Cooper E. Full name (with no title)*
- _____ 7. Mr. Ivan O'Brian F. A woman who may be single or married
- _____ 8. Professor Li G. First name
- _____ H. A man who may be single or married

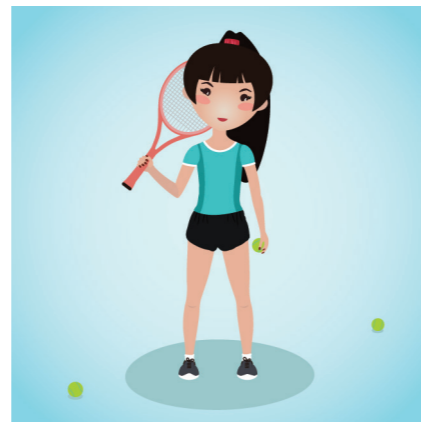


▶Practice 2 Reading リーディング 05

Listen to the self-introduction. Then answer the questions.

以下の自己紹介を聞いて、Candice についての質問に答えましょう。

Hello, everyone. I'm Candice Lin. I'm Canadian. I live in Vancouver. I'm 18 years old and I'm a university student. I go to the University of British Columbia. I study business. I want to be a businessperson* in the future. I live with my family. There are three people in my family. I like to read in my free time. I also like to play tennis. In the future*, I want to start my own company. Thank you.



Answer the following questions using full sentences.

以下の質問に完全な文で答えましょう。

Example: How old is she? She is 18 years old.

Questions:

1. What is her name? _____
2. Where does she live? _____
3. What does she study? _____
4. What does she do in her free time? _____

* single 独身 married 既婚 title 肩書き businessperson 会社員 future 将来

Grammar 1 06

Subject Pronouns 主語代名詞 (I, You, He, She など)



One person 1人



Two or more people 2人以上

I'm ... (I am ...)	... Japanese. ... 19 years old. ... a university student.	We're ... (We are ...)	... Australian. ... 18 years old. ... university students.
You're... (You are ...)		You're... (You are ...)	
He's/She's ... (He/She is ...)		They're ... (They are ...)	



One thing 1個



Things 2個以上

It's ... (It is ...)	... big. ... a cute toy.	They're (They are ...)	... modern. ... tall buildings.
--------------------------	-----------------------------	----------------------------	------------------------------------

▶Practice 3 Pronouns 代名詞

Put the correct pronoun from Grammar 1 above in the spaces below.

Grammar 1 から正しい代名詞を選んで空欄に記入しましょう。

My name is Mark Jenner. _____ am a university student. My best friend is Jon. _____ is also a student. _____ go to the same university together. I like my university, because _____ is big and beautiful. The classrooms are very nice, because _____ are new and clean. I like my teachers, too, because _____ are interesting.

* grammar 文法

Grammar 2

"Be" and Other Verbs (be 動詞と一般動詞の使い分け)

be 動詞を使うとき

- ★ When we want to say "A = B", we use a "be" verb.
"A は B です" と言いたいときに be 動詞を使えます。

I am 21 years old. 私 = 21 才
A B

Is he the manager? 彼 = マネジャー
A B

質問文をつくるときは、肯定文の主語と be 動詞の順番を入れ替え、否定文は be 動詞に not を付けます。

He is a student. → Is he a student?

He is a student. → He is not a student.

- ★ You may think that the Japanese *wa* and *ga* are equivalent to the English "be" verb. Well, that is not the case. The meaning of the "be" verb is "to be" and "to exist". Japanese *desu* and *de aru / de iru* would be the appropriate equivalent in meaning. Also, Japanese sentence structure is different from that of English, so you can not translate it according to the order of Japanese sentence structure.

be 動詞 (is, am, are) は、日本語の「～は」や「～が」に相当すると思いませんか？実は、そうではないのです！ここで使われる be 動詞は、「～である / いる」という「存在する」という意味です。また、英文は日本語の語順と同じ順序では訳せません。

John is a teacher. → John (ジョン) × is (は) a teacher (先生)

John (ジョンは) ○ is (である) a teacher (先生)

注：この文中の "John" は、「John」ではなく、「John は」です！

動詞の現在形を使うとき

(質問文に主語の前に do / does、否定文は動詞の前に don't/doesn't を付ける)

- ★ The present tense is used to describe actions that happen regularly or habitually.

I wash my hair every day. 髪は毎日洗うよ (普段やっていること、習慣)

普段やっていること、習慣を表す

- ★ The present tense is also used to give information about a state, not an activity.

He doesn't have a textbook. 彼、テキスト持ってないんだ (状態)

状態を表す

- ★ The present tense is used to express a fact without any time reference or to state the rules of nature and the way the world is.

Mike speaks four languages. Mike は 4 か国語しゃべるの

It snows a lot in Hokkaido. 北海道は冬すごい雪ふるよ (事実)

時制に関係のない事実、法則を表す

▶ Practice 4 Writing: Yes / No Questions ライティング: Yes / No の質問

Look at Practice 2, Candice's self-introduction, on page 8. Answer the following questions in full sentences. Notice that answers to questions that begin with a verb should usually begin with "Yes" or "No". If the answer is "No", write the correct answer.

P. 8 の Practice 2 の Candice の自己紹介を見て質問に完全な文で答えましょう。動詞 (is, am, are, do, does) で始まる質問文には、Yes/No で答えます。"No" で答える時は正しい答えも書きましょう。

Example:

Questions

Is Candice Canadian?

Does she live in Montreal?

Yes / No answers

Yes, she is.

No, she does not. She lives in Vancouver.

Questions

Yes / No answers

1. Is Candice 18 years old? _____
2. Is she a university student? _____
3. Does she study history? _____
4. Does she have three people in her family? _____
5. Does she want to be a singer in the future? _____
6. Does she like to play online games in her free time? _____
7. Does she want to start her own company in the future? _____



Grammar 3



Questions Starting with "Wh" and "How"

"Wh" と "How" ではじまる疑問文

You can't answer these questions with "Yes" or "No".

以下の質問文には Yes/No では答えられません。

What's (What is) your name?	My name is Richard Blake.
What does she do?*	She's a teacher.
What do they study?	They study business.
Where do you live?	I live in Osaka.
How old is he?	He's 20 years old.
What do you do in your free time?	I watch TV and read.*
What's (What is) your future dream?	I want to travel to many countries.

* "What does she do?" is a question that asks what someone's job is. When you are asked "What do you do?" you can say what kind of work you do, or whether you are a student. If you ask "What do you do every day?" you are asking about someone's "routine" not their job.

What does she do? は、職業を聞く特別な表現です。What do you do? と聞かれたらあなたの職業(ビジネスマン、学生など)を答えましょう。「普段何をするのか?」と聞いているのではありません。でもこの文に "every day" を入れると、「彼女って毎日何してるんだろうね?」という、普段の行動について聞く文になります。

* "read" by itself could mean "read books," so if that is what you mean, you do not need to add books at the end.

"read" だけで、本を読むという意味にもなるので、あとに "books" と入れる必要はありません。

▶Practice 5 Matching: Wh / How Questions Wh / How を使った質問

Put the correct letters for the answers in the spaces.

1～6の質問の答えとして適切なものを、A～Fの中から選びましょう。

- | | |
|--|----------------------------|
| _____ 1. Where does Candice come from? | A. 18 years old. |
| _____ 2. Where does she live? | B. Business. |
| _____ 3. How old is she? | C. Read and play tennis. |
| _____ 4. What does she study? | D. Start her own company. |
| _____ 5. What does she do in her free time? | E. She lives in Vancouver. |
| _____ 6. What does she want to do in the future? | F. Canada. |

Now take turns asking and answering the questions in pairs.

▶Practice 6 Writing ライティング

Look at Practice 2, Candice's self-introduction, on page 8. Write answers in full sentences to the questions below. The first one has been done for you.

P. 8 の Practice 2 の Candice の自己紹介を読み、以下の質問に完全な文で答えましょう。1. は例です。

1. Where does Candice live?

She lives in Vancouver.

2. What does she do?

3. How old is she?

4. What does she study?

5. What does she like to do in her free time?

6. What does she want to do in the future?

▶Practice 7 Listening リスニング



Listen to the introduction and write in the missing words

以下の自己紹介を聞いて空欄を埋めましょう。

_____, everybody. _____ Naoki Kitagawa. _____ a university student and I study nursing. I want to be a nurse _____. I'm _____. I live in Yokohama with _____. There are many fun things to do in Yokohama. In _____, I like to _____ and _____. I also _____ go to coffee shops and talk _____. There are only _____ in my family, my mother, father, _____.



Grammar 4



Possessive Pronouns

所有代名詞

Singular 単数 (一人*、一個)

*ここでは“You”は、「あなた」1人

～の (～の持っている、～に属する)

My My name is David.**Your** How do you spell **your** name?**His/Her/Its** I am **her** friend.

Plural 複数 (二人*、二個以上)

*ここでの“You”は、「あなた方」2人以上

Our These are **our** textbooks.**Your** Please open **your** textbooks.**Their** Is **their** hometown Osaka?

Note

代名詞には、以下4つの使い方があります。“I, my, me, mine/ you, your, you, yours... ♪”というように、覚えた順番で思い出すのではなく、必ず文の意味を理解して使い方を練習しましょう！

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. I, you, he, she, it, we, they
He and I are friends. | 「～は」という意味。主語になる。
彼と私は友達です |
| 2. my, your, him, her, its, their
Our teacher is Mr. White. | 「～の」という意味。
私たちの先生は、Mr. White です |
| 3. me, you, him, her, us, them
on, with, before などの前置詞の前は必ずこの形。
I know <u>her</u> . | 「～に、～を、～と、～が」などの意味。動作や関係の対象となる。
私は彼女を知っている |
| 4. mine, yours, hers, his, ours, theirs
This is <u>hers</u> . | 「～のもの」という意味。属する人やモノも含む。
これは彼女のものだ |

▶Practice 8 Pronouns 代名詞

Put the correct pronouns from Grammar 1 on page 9 and Grammar 4 on page 14 in the spaces below.

P.9の1とP.14のGrammar 4を参考にして、空欄に正しい代名詞を入れましょう。* this/that は使えません。

_____ name is Rika. _____ am 20 years old. There are four people in _____ family. _____ have one brother. _____ name is Ken. _____ is in high school. He often helps me with _____ homework, so I really like him. _____ family lives in Kyoto. _____ is a beautiful city. Kyoto is famous for _____ history. _____ study Chinese at university. _____ is a difficult language. _____ best friend is from China. _____ name is Mei. _____ parents live in Beijing. _____ misses _____ parents so she wants to visit _____ in China soon.

▶Practice 9 My Introduction 私の自己紹介

Fill in the sentences below to make true sentences about yourself. Look at Practice 7 to help you. 自分についての自己紹介を以下の空欄を埋めて完成させましょう。Practice 7の自己紹介文を参考にしてください。

Hello, everybody. My name is _____. I'm a student.
I study _____. I want to be a _____ in the future.
I'm _____ years old. I live in _____.
In my free time, I like to _____. There are _____ people in my family.

After you have finished, read your introduction to the class. Try to look at the class while you speak.

空欄を埋めたらクラスメイトに自己紹介文を読んでください。丸暗記する必要はありませんが、ときどきクラスメイトの顔を見ながら読んでみましょう。



Grammar 5



Yes/No questions with “be” and “do”

be 動詞と一般動詞 do を使った Yes/No 質問文

Questions and answers with “be”

be 動詞を使った質問文と答え

Are you a university student?

Yes, I **am**.

Is he a freshman?

No, he **isn't**. **He's** a sophomore.

Are we in the same class?

Yes, we **are**.

Questions and answers with “do”

do を使った質問文と答え

Do you study business?

No, I **don't**. I study engineering*.

Does she live in Tokyo?

Yes, she **does**.

Do you want to be a teacher?

Yes, I **do**. I want to work in a kindergarten*.

Do we have a lot of homework?

Yes, we **do**.

* engineering エンジニアリング kindergarten 幼稚園

▶Practice 10 Matching 質問に合った答えをさがそう

Put the correct letters for the answers in the space.

1～8までの質問に対する最も適切な答えを A から H の中から選びましょう。

- | | |
|--|---|
| _____ 1. Are you a freshman? | A. No, I don't. I study computer science. |
| _____ 2. Do you study nursing? | B. That's a good idea. Let's get some coffee. |
| _____ 3. Is English difficult? | C. No, they're from Australia. |
| _____ 4. Are they American? | D. Yes, it is. Grammar is hard for me. |
| _____ 5. Do you live in Osaka? | E. Yes, I am. I go to City University. |
| _____ 6. Are you a university student? | F. No, I don't. I live in Kobe. |
| _____ 7. Do you have many classes? | G. No, I'm not. I'm a sophomore. |
| _____ 8. Do you want to take a break? | H. Not so many. I have 12 a week. |

▶Practice 11 Find Someone Who ... こんな人を探そう

First, complete the questions on the left of the chart below. Then find someone who answers “yes” to the questions and write their names on the right. Try to talk to as many people as you can.

表の左側の質問文を完成させ、その質問に Yes と答えられる人（否定の質問で聞かれたら答えは No）を見つけたら、右側の欄に記入してください。できるだけ多くの人に質問しましょう。

Example: Question: Do you sleep eight hours a night?
Answer: Yes, I do. (Write down the person's name)



Find Someone Who ... こんな人を見つけましょう	Name 名前
1. ... sleeps eight hours a night. Question: Do you sleep eight hours a night _____ ?	
2. ... plays computer games. Question: _____ ?	
3. ... is good at sports. Question: _____ ?	
4. ... wants to travel overseas.* Question: _____ ?	
5. ... is a freshman* or a sophomore.* Question: _____ ?	
6. ... likes to cook. Question: _____ ?	
7. ... has a part-time job. Question: _____ ?	
8. ... is from a big city. Question: _____ ?	

* overseas 海外に、海外の freshman 大学1年生 sophomore 大学2年生

▶Practice 12 Find the Mistakes 間違い探し

Look at the sentences below. Each one has a mistake. Find the mistakes and then write the correct sentences. Sometimes you have a choice about how to correct the sentences.

以下の1～8までの文章にはそれぞれ間違いがあります。間違いを見つけて正しい文に書き換えましょう。

1. What do she do?

2. We are America.

3. Where is Pedro come from?

4. I live by yourself.

5. I live Yokohama.

6. I'm 19 year old.

7. In my free time, I like play the piano.

8. Kyoto are a beautiful city.

Unit 2

What Do You Do?

あなたの職業は？



Speaking スピーキング

Practice the following dialogues with a partner. After you have practiced the model conversation a few times, substitute the underlined information with the words in the boxes.

以下の会話をパートナーと練習してください。数回練習したら、下線の部分を枠内の表現に言いかえて再度練習してください。

Dialogue 1 会話1 11

Mari: What do you do, Dan?

Dan: I'm a university student. I study business.^{*(1)} What about you, Mari?

Mari: I go to university, too. I study nursing.^{*(2)}

Dan: Oh, really? Nursing.^{*(2)} sounds interesting.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. psychology [*]
history [*] | 2. dentistry [*]
biology [*] |
|--|---|

Dialogue 2 会話2 12

David: What do you do, Peggy?

Peggy: I'm a teacher. I teach English at a university.

David: Great! Where do your students come from?⁽¹⁾

Peggy: Many different countries.⁽²⁾

David: Do you like your job?

Peggy: Yes, I do. It's interesting and I really like my students.

- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. are your students from? | 2. All over the world |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|

* business ビジネス nursing 看護 psychology 心理学 history 歴史 dentistry 歯学 biology 生物学